# **Pre-Algebra**

#### **0. Review of Whole Numbers**

- 0.1 Place Value System: A Quick Review
  - 0.1.1 Place Value of a Digit
  - 0.1.2 Write a Whole Number in Words
- 0.2 Number Lines, Inequality Symbols, and Rounding Whole Numbers
  - 0.2.1 Draw and use a Number Line
  - 0.2.2 Compare two Whole Numbers
  - 0.2.3 Round a Whole Number to a given Place
- **0.3 Fundamental Operations with Whole Numbers** 
  - 0.3.1 Add and Subtract Whole Numbers
  - 0.3.2 Multiply and Divide Whole Numbers
- 1. Integers and Order of Operations
- 1.1 Definition of Integers
  - 1.1.1 Graphing Integers; Finding the Opposite of an Integer; and Comparing Two Integers
  - 1.1.2 Finding the Absolute Value of an Integer
- 1.2 Addition and Subtraction with Integers
  - 1.2.1 Add Integers and Properties of Addition
  - 1.2.2 Subtract integers
  - 1.2.3 Estimate the Sum and Difference of Integers
- 1.3 Multiplication and Division with Integers
  - 1.3.1 Multiply integers, and Estimate Product
  - 1.3.2 Divide Integers and Estimating Quotients
- 1.4 Exponents; Order of Operations; Evaluating Numerical Expressions
  - 1.4.1 Exponential Form of the Product of Integers
  - 1.4.2 Multiply or Divide an Integers by Power of 10
  - 1.4.3 Evaluate Numerical Expressions involving Integers
- 2. Applications of Integers
- 2.1 Translations; Simplifying and Evaluating Expressions; and Computing Averages
  - 2.1.1 Translate Phrases or Statements into Expressions
  - 2.1.2 Identify Coefficients of the Terms of an Expression
  - 2.1.3 Simplify Expressions by Combining Like Terms
  - 2.1.4 Evaluate Algebraic Expressions
  - 2.1.5 Average of a Group of Integers
- 2.2 Solving Equation with Integers
  - 2.2.1 Determine if a Number is a Solution of an Equation
  - 2.2.2 Solve Equations using the Addition and Division Properties
  - 2.2.3 Solve General Linear Equations with Integers

### 2.3 Applications using Integers

2.3.1 Application of Linear Equations

### 2.4 Basic Geometry

- 2.4.1 Lines and Angles
- 2.4.2 Properties of Angles
- 2.4.3 Polygons, Triangles, and Quadrilaterals
- 2.4.4 Perimeter and Area Applications

#### 3. Introduction to Fractions

# 3.1 Divisibility Test, Divisors, Mutiples, and Factors

- 3.1.1 Divisibility Tests
- 3.1.2 Identify Multiples and Factors

#### 3.2 Prime Factors

- 3.2.1 Prime and Composite Numbers
- 3.2.2 Prime Factorizations

### 3.3 Least Common Multiples and Greatest Common Factor

- 3.3.1 Finding the LCM
- 3.3.2 Applications of LCM
- 3.3.3 Greatest Common Factor
- 3.3.4 Factoring out the G.C.F

# 3.4 Rational Numbers: Identifying and Graphing

- 3.4.1 Identify Rational Numbers
- 3.4.2 Graph Rational Numbers on a Number Line

#### 3.5 Building Equivalent Fractions and Reducing Fractions

- 3.5.1 Building Equivalent Fractions
- 3.5.2 Reduce Fractions to Lowest Terms

### 3.6 Least Common Denominator, Comparing Fractions

- 3.6.1 Build equivalent Fractions
- 3.6.2 Comparing and Listing Fractions

#### 3.7 Introduction to Mixed Numbers

- 3.7.1 Change Mixed Numbers to Improper Fractions
- 3.7.2 Graphing Mixed Numbers on a Number Line

### 3.8 Translating Expressions, Ratios, Rates, and Percents as Fractions

- 3.8.1 Translating to Expressions involving Fractions
- 3.8.2 Express Ratios, Rates, and Percents as Fractions

#### 4. Operations with Fractions

#### 4.1 Addition and Subtraction with Fractions

- 4.1.1 Adding Fractions
- 4.1.2 Recognize and use the Addition Properties with Fractions
- 4.1.3 Subtracting Fractions

### 4.2 Multiplication and Division with Fractions

- 4.2.1 Multiplying Fractions
- 4.2.2 Recognize and use the Multiplication Properties with Fractions
- 4.2.3 Dividing Fractions

### 4.3 Order of Operations with Fractions

- 4.3.1 Simplifying Expressions involving Fractions
- 4.3.2 Simplify Complex Fractions

### 5. Applications with Fractions

## **5.1 Equations with Fractions and Proportions**

- 5.1.1 Solve Simple Equations Involving Fractions
- 5.1.2 Solve Proportions Using Cross Products

### **5.2 General Applications of Fractions**

- 5.2.1 Use of Equations to solve Application Problems
- 5.2.2 Averages of Group of Fractions
- 5.2.3 Applications to demonstrate the use for "of" to "Multiply"
- 5.2.4 Applications related to Rates, Unit Rates, and Proportions

### **5.3 Geometric Applications**

- 5.3.1 Perimeters and Areas of polygons (Lengths in Fractions)
- 5.3.2 Volume and Surface Areas
- 5.3.3 Find the Missing side(s) in Similar Figures

#### 6. Decimal Numbers

# **6.1** Reading and Writing Decimal Numbers Rounding Decimal Numbers

- 6.1.1 Word Names of Decimals
- 6.1.2 Rounding Decimals
- 6.1.3 Graph Decimals, find Absolute Values, and Compare Decimals

#### 6.2 Addition and Subtraction with Decimal Numbers

- 6.2.1 Perform Addition and Subtraction with Decimal Numbers (+/-)
- 6.2.2 Estimate Decimals Sums and Difference (+/-)

# 6.3 Multiplication and Division with Decimal Numbers

- 6.3.1 Multiplying Decimals (+/-)
- 6.3.2 Perform Division with Decimal Numbers (+/-)
- 6.3.3 Estimate Products and Quotients(+/-)

#### 6.4 Decimals and Fractions

- 6.4.1 Changing numbers in Fraction to Decimal and Vice versa
- 6.4.2 Simplify Expressions containing Decimals or Fractions (+/-)
- 6.4.3 Use Decimal Number Estimates for Fractional ...
- 6.4.4 Average of a Group of Decimals

### 7. Application of Decimals

### 7.1 Solving Equations with Decimal Numbers

- 7.1.1 Solve Equations involving decimals: Variable on one side
- 7.1.2 Solve Equations involving decimals : Variable on both sides
- 7.1.3 Solving Equations Containing Several Unknowns

# 7.2 Applications using Decimals

- 7.2.1 Application using Formulas
- 7.2.2 Applications involving " % of "
- 7.2.3 Applications involving Ratios, Rates, Unit Rates, or Unit Prices

### 7.3 Square Roots and the Pythagorean Theorem

- 7.3.1 Evaluate Expressions involving Square Roots
- 7.3.2 Applications involving the use of Pythagorean Theorem

# 7.4 Applications to Geometry

- 7.4.1 Perimeter and Area of Polygons: Lengths in decimals
- 7.4.2 Circumference and Area of a Circle: Lengths in decimals
- 7.4.3 Volumes and Surface Areas of Solids: Lengths in decimals

### 8. Percent with Business Applications

#### **8.1 Understanding Percent**

- 8.1.1 Change Percents to Numbers in Fraction or De...
- 8.1.2 Converting Fractions to Percents
- 8.1.3 Determine the Percentage and Base for common Percent Expressions

#### **8.2 Solving Percent Problems**

- 8.2.1 Solve Problems using Percent Formula
- 8.2.2 Solve Business Applications

### 8.3 Business Applications (I):Markup, Discount, Sales Tax, Profit, Commission and Tipping

- 8.3.1 Application Problems involving Markup, Discount, Sales Tax, and Profit
- 8.3.2 Application Problems involving Percent Commission and Tipping

### 8.4 Business Applications (II) Simple Interest and Compound Interest

- 8.4.1 Applications involving Simple Interest, using the Formula I=Prt
- 8.4.2 Applications involving Compound Interest

#### 8.5 Business Applications (III): Buying a Home or a Car

- 8.5.1 Calculate the Expenses involved in Buying a Car
- 8.5.2 Calculate Expenses involvedsssss in Buying a Home

#### 9. Basic Statistics, Probability, Plotting Points and Lines

#### 9.1 Mean, Median, Mode and Range

9.1.1 Find the Mean, Median, Mode and Range of a set of a Data Items

#### 9.2 Variance and Standard Deviation

9.2.1 Variation, Range, Variance and standard deviation

### 9.3 Reading Graphs: Bar, Line, Circle, Pictographs

- 9.3.1 Reading Data from Bar and Line Graphs
- 9.3.2 Reading Data from Pie Charts
- 9.3.3 Reading Data from Pictograph

### 9.4 Constructing Graphs

- 9.4.1 Construct a Bar Graph for a given set of Data
- 9.4.2 Construct a Pie Graph for a given set of Data

### 9.5 Plotting Points, Linear Equations in Two Variables and Graphing Lines

- 9.5.1 Plot a Set of Ordered Pairs
- 9.5.2 Identify solutions of Linear Equation in two variables
- 9.5.3 Graph Linear Equations in two variables

### 9.6 Probability

9.6.1 Chance and Probability

#### 10. Measurements

# 10.1 Basic Operations on Measurements in the same System

- 10.1.1 Multiply or Divide any Measurement by a Number
- 10.1.2 Add or Subtract two Measurements with common Units

# 10.2 Unit Conversions in the same System

- 10.2.1 Convert units in the English System
- 10.2.2 Convert units in the Metric System

### 10.3 Unit conversions between English and Metric System

- 10.3.1 Convert from English to Metric System
- 10.3.2 Convert Temperatures from Celsius to Fahrenheit

#### 10.4 Estimating Measurements in the Metric System

10.4.1 Estimate Measurements in the Metric System

#### 11. Review of Basic Geometry

#### 11.1 Review of Basic Geometry